

June 15, 1520

Pope Leo X threatened to excommunicate
Martin Luther if he did not recant
his religious beliefs

Springtime of Oct 1520

The Capt of the San Antonio, largest ship
in Magellan's fleet turned back.
(They were near winter in Patagonia)
The Santiago had previously run aground
on a beach in a squall. Her
crew joined the other 4 ships

It took a month to feel their
way through the stormy Strait
(now called Strait of Magellan)

When he reached the Great South Sea, it was sunny and calm after the turn of the tides. He named it Pacific.

Then up the coast, then west. Biscuits turned to powder. Crawling with worms. Drinking water was yellow and alive; they held their noses to get it down. Men paid $\frac{1}{2}$ a ducat for rats until no more could be found. Leather wrappings from the main mast became food. Scurvy set in they finally caught fish & sea-birds, but no fruit or veggies. Scurvy covered their bodies with sores.

Nov 28, 1520

Portuguese navigator Ferdinand
Magellan reached the Pacific Ocean
after passing through the
South American Strait that now
bears his name.

1520

Luther burnt the bull of
excommunication,

Dec 10, 1520

Martin Luther publicly burned
the papal edict demanding that
he recant or face excommunication

1520

Pope Leo X wrote the papal
bull ordering Luther to recant
in 60 days or be excommunicated.
At the end of 60 days, Luther and
his students burned the
document.

C1520

Nov 1999 Lake Isco

Found - frozen body of Inca
ritual sacrifice, a boy about
8 yrs old (+ a sling & 2 pr sandals)

Andes - 22,110 ft up; 200 ft below summit
of Cerro Huallahuaco (pronounced
YU-yai-YA-ko)

Highest Inca sacrifice ever found
(most of these sites in these mtns
were looted by treasure hunters)

Later in next 13 days they unearthed
2 more frozen human sacrifices both Perls
1 girl - 14 yrs

mummies sent into freezer at Catholic
University in SALTA

1 girl 8 yrs old had been struck by
lightning 10 ft down (girl's left ear, shoulder
& part of her chest scorched)

1520-23

~~Year Hint~~

First Complete editions of the
TALMUDS were published

1520

Luther is excommunicated by
Pope Leo X

1520

FERNANDO MABELLAN
navigates the straits between
TIERRA del FUEGO and PATAGONIA

June 7 - June 24, 1520 1912 Dates. J-BK

Field of the Cloth of Gold

A name given on account of the
gorgeous displays the place of meeting of
Henry VIII of England and Francis I
of France (6/7 - 6/24/1520) in an
important interview. It was on a
plain between GOISNES and ARDRES
in the modern department of
PAS-de-Calais.

1520

Duncan: Cal

Luther broke with Rome
to head up a movement that
swept through Europe,
attracting as many as half
of all Christians in the
West by midcentury

1520-1566

By the time SULEIMAN the
magnificent (1520-1566) succeeded
to the throne, the Ottoman Empire
was one of the world's leading
powers comparable with Ming
China or Charles V's empire in
the west